



Fig. 4. FER versus signal-to-noise ratio per bit for a MIMO system with conventional spatial multiplexing and distributed spatial multiplexing

traditional spatial multiplexing it is MMSE, and for distributed - a Kalman filter.

From the results of Fig. 4, it can be concluded that the use of distributed spatial multiplexing gives us an additional energy gain of about 2 dB. Moreover, this gain holds both for a simple non-iterative receiver and for a Turbo receiver. Additionally, the use of an iterative receiver allows us to obtain a gain of about 8 dB with 3 iterations of the algorithm.

V. CONCLUSION

This paper proposed a new method of distributed spatial multiplexing for MIMO channel systems. In the algorithm, each QAM symbol after orthogonal transformation is sequentially emitted by each transmit antenna. As a result of [4] G. J. Foschini and M. J. Gans, "On limits of wireless communications in a fading environment when using multiple antennas," *Wireless Personal Communications*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 311–335, Mar. 1998.

this approach, an energy gain is achieved due to spatial and temporal diversity. A linear Kalman filter can be used to receive a signal constructed in such a way. Moreover, this transmission method and linear receiver can be used efficiently with the Turbo iterative processing, which provides additional gains at the receiver.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The publication has been prepared with the support of the "RUDN University Program 5-100". The reported study was funded by RFBR, project number 20-01-00001, and project number 20-01-00002.

REFERENCES

- [1] Bakulin, M. G., L. A. Varukina, and V. B. Kreyndelin. "MIMO technology." Principles and algorithms. Moscow: Hotline-Telecom (2014).
- [2] Foschini G.J. "Layered space-time architecture for wireless communication in a fading environment when using multi-element antennas," *Bell Labs Technical Journal*, Vol. 1, No. 2, Autumn 1996, pp. 41-59.
- [3] I. E. Telatar, "Capacity of multi-antenna Gaussian channels," *Eur. Trans. Tel.*, vol. 10, no. 6, pp. 585–595, Nov./Dec. 1999.
- [5] Brijesh Kumbhani, Rakesh Singh Kshetrimayum. *MIMO Wireless Communications over Generalized Fading Channels*. CRC Press. 2017.
- [6] Mohinder S. Grewal and Angus P. Andrews. *Kalman Filtering. Theory and Practice using Matlab 2nd*. John Wiley and Sons, 2001.
- [7] J. Hagenauer, "The turbo principle: Tutorial introduction and state of the art," *International Symposium on Turbo Codes*, pp.1-11, September 1997.
- [8] Bakulin, M., Kreyndelin, V., Rog, A., Petrov, D., Melnik, S. (2019, April). "A new algorithm of iterative MIMO detection and decoding using linear detector and enhanced turbo procedure in iterative loop." In *2019 24th Conference of Open Innovations Association (FRUCT)* (pp. 40-46). IEEE.
- [9] M. Bakulin, V. Kreyndelin, A. Rog, D. Petrov, S. Melnik, "Low-Complexity Iterative MIMO Detection Based on Turbo-MMSE Algorithm", in *17-th International Conference. Internet of Things, Smart Spaces and Next Generation Networks and Systems*, St. Petersburg, Russia, Aug. 28-30, 2017, pp.550-560.